

EXPEDITED REQUESTS AND CRITICAL & ALERT VALUES

LIST OF TESTS HANDLED ON AN URGENT BASIS

The following list of tests is available on an urgent basis from LifeLabs. Depending on geography and weather conditions, results will be available with a period of 6 to greater than 12 hours.

AMYLASE	LIPASE
NEONATAL BILIRUBIN	MALARIA SMEAR
CALCIUM	POTASSIUM
CHLORIDE	PROTHROMBIN TIME/INR
CREATININE	SODIUM
ESTRADIOL (IVF only)	UREA
GLUCOSE	CBC

Other tests may be available on an urgent basis, but must be approved by direct communication with the Medical Director of the testing laboratory. This is required to ensure that the requested testing is logistically possible and that the turn around time will meet clinical need.

It is important that office staff understand that ordering a test as urgent may result in an attempt to report during the night.

ASAP (AS SOON AS POSSIBLE)

You may request a special communication of test results as soon as these are available. This request will result in delivery of results to you at the first opportunity during your normal office hours. Autofax is the preferred modality of delivery.

Turn around time will depend upon the type of assay requested; however routine tests will be communicated in less than 24 hours. To ensure prompt communication, contact numbers must be provided. If these are not available the results will be reported in a routine fashion unless the results are alert or critical values.

EXPEDITED REQUESTS AND CRITICAL & ALERT VALUES

REPORTING OF CRITICAL & ALERT VALUES

EXPEDITED REPORTING BASED ON TEST RESULTS

LifeLabs and other OAML Laboratories have agreed to a defined schedule of test results that must be communicated directly to physicians based upon the two result categories described below. These reporting limits have been defined specifically for a community laboratory environment and are based on published literature as well as laboratory experience.

Laboratories have an obligation to communicate these abnormal results. **The ordering physicians have the professional responsibility to provide the laboratory with contact information**, which will allow direct communication of these results to the physician (or delegate providing coverage during absences). *If we do not already have this information, please complete the **Client Information Form** and return to your local LifeLabs location or fax to 416-675-2032.*

There will be situation when a markedly abnormal result is not expected. Certain critical values may be frequently expected in certain types of specialist practice. Under these circumstances an exception to a calling protocol may be made when a physician communicates this on the laboratory requisition or in writing to the laboratory. Specific exception to calling guidelines may be made on written requests to the Laboratory Director.

Note: Blanket exception to calling is considered medically unacceptable by the College of Physicians and Surgeons of Ontario and can not be honored by LifeLabs.

CRITICAL VALUE

A critical value is identified as a result that will cause the patient to suffer a life-threatening event if not communicated and treated immediately. These results show marked deviation from reference ranges suggesting that, if unexpected, a patient's life is in danger and prompt medical action may be required. These must be called as soon as results are available 24 hours per day.

Exceptions to the Reporting protocol:

Microbiology

When a preliminary report which is considered critical is successfully communicated by the laboratory, further preliminary and the final microbiology report will not be communicated as a second critical value. It is the responsibility of the ordering physician to obtain additional information from the final report when away from the office or when this is required for confirmation of the appropriateness of treatment.

EXPEDITED REQUESTS AND CRITICAL & ALERT VALUES

REPORTING OF CRITICAL & ALERT VALUES (CONT'D)

ALERT VALUE

An alert value is identified as a result that deviates significantly from the reference range and if unexpected, suggests the need to re-evaluate the clinical situation prior to the arrival of a report by routine channels. These results are called between 08:00 and 20:00 hours 7 days a week including statutory holidays.

For offices that receive laboratory results from LifeLabs electronically or directly to a clinical management system, they may provide direction in writing to LifeLabs to communicate all alert results in this manner. Once your request has been received and processed, LifeLabs will discontinue the calling of all alert levels results to you as you will be assuming the responsibility for receiving these results and taking the appropriate action.

RECURRENT CRITICAL AND ALERT RESULTS

Experience shows that certain critical and alert results are frequently recurrent and the recurrence is not unexpected. The critical and alert values marked with an asterisk * will **not** be communicated outside of normal office hours when the result is recurrent within a period of four months. Such results may be communicated by fax.

Exceptions to the Recurrent Result Rule:

Hemoglobin

When a critical or alert hemoglobin value has fallen by 10 g/L or more from the previous critical result, it will be appropriately communicated, even if recurrent with 4 months.

Platelet Counts

Platelet counts of $10 \times 10^9/L$ or less will be communicated as critical values even when recurrent, unless written instructions to the contrary have been received from the Specialist and approved by the Laboratory Director.

Urinalysis Critical Glucose Plus Ketones

- i. When blood glucose analysis is requested simultaneously with urinalysis in a known adult diabetic (documented by previous diabetic glucose values or Hb A_{1c} measurements), the glucose values in blood will take precedence and the critical or alert protocol for glucose will apply.
- ii. The combination of glucose $>55 \text{ mmol/L}$ **and** ketones $\geq 2 \text{ mmol/L}$ in any child (less than 12 years old) or these same results in adults or adolescents (12 – 18 years old) with no previous documentation of diabetes mellitus at the reporting laboratory, will be communicated as critical, even if recurrent within 4 months.
- iii. Urine glucose $>55 \text{ mmol/L}$ **and** ketones $\geq 2 \text{ mmol/L}$ in adults or adolescents (12 – 18 years old) who are clearly diabetic based on available laboratory data, but without accompanying (same requisition) serum glucose results, will not be considered critical result.

EXPEDITED REQUESTS AND CRITICAL & ALERT VALUES

EXPEDITED REQUESTS AND CRITICAL & ALERT VALUES**REPORTING OF CRITICAL & ALERT VALUES (CONT'D)**

CHEMISTRY		
	ALERT VALUES <i>to be called between 08:00 a.m. and 08:00 p.m. only</i>	CRITICAL VALUES <i>24 hrs/day</i>
Chemistry	Levels	
Amylase* (Advia)	*Greater than 354 U/L	*Greater than 1180 U/L
Amylase* (Roche)	*< year: Greater than 162 U/L *≥ year: Greater than 330 U/L	*< year: Greater than 540 U/L *≥ year: Greater than 1100 U/L
Calcium		*Less than 1.65 mmol/L *Greater than 3.25 mmol/L
Calcium Ionized		Less than 0.80 mmol/L Greater than 1.60 mmol/L
Carbon Dioxide (CO ₂)		Less than 10 mmol/L Greater than 40 mmol/L
Carboxyhemoglobin	Greater than 0.35	Greater than 0.50
Cholinesterase, Serum		Less than 1250 U/L
Cholinesterase, Plasma		Less than 850 U/L
Cholinesterase, RBC		Less than 3850 U/L
CK-MB		CK-MB Index greater than 3.0%
Creatinine*	*Greater than 650 µmol/L	
Ethyl Alcohol	Greater than 33 mmol/L	
Glucose	Adults/Adolescents (12-18 years): Greater than 20.0 mmol/L	Children (<12 years): Less than 2.0 mmol/L Greater than 20.0 mmol/L Adults/Adolescents (12-18 years): Greater than 30.0 mmol/L
Urinalysis Glucose + Ketone combination (blood glucose takes precedence for adult and adolescents only)		Adults/Adolescents (12-18 years) not known to be diabetic and Children (<12 years): Glucose >55 mmol/L and Ketone ≥ 2.0 mmol/L
Iron	Greater than 55 µmol/L (if age <10 years)	
Lead	Greater than 3.00 µmol/L	
Lipase* (Advia)	*Greater than 150 U/L	*Greater than 500 U/L
Lipase* (Roche)	*Greater than 177 U/L	*Greater than 590 U/L
Magnesium*	*Less than 0.40 mmol/L	
Potassium	Less than 2.8 mmol/L Greater than 6.2 mmol/L (non- hemolyzed)	Less than 2.5 mmol/L Greater than 6.6 mmol/L (non- hemolyzed)

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CHEMISTRY – CON'T		
	ALERT VALUES <i>to be called between 08:00 a.m. and 08:00 p.m. only</i>	CRITICAL VALUES <i>24 hrs/day</i>
Sodium		Less than 120 mmol/L Greater than 160 mmol/L
Total Bilirubin		0-2 days Greater than 260 µmol/L 3 days Greater than 310 µmol/L 4 - 28 days Greater than 340 µmol/L
Urea*	*Greater than 35.0 mmol/L	

THERAPEUTIC DRUG LEVELS		
	ALERT VALUES <i>to be called between 08:00 a.m. and 08:00 p.m. only</i>	CRITICAL VALUES <i>24 hrs/day</i>
Carbamazepine		Greater than 63 µmol/L
Digoxin		Greater than 3.5 nmol/L (if time of last dose is \geq 6 hours)
Ethosuximide		Greater than 1000 µmol/L
Gentamicin		Greater than 2.0 mg/L (> 8 hours post dose)
Lithium	Greater than 2.0 mmol/L	Greater than 2.5 mmol/L
Phenobarbital		Greater than 250 µmol/L
Phenytoin		Greater than 130 µmol/L
Primidone	Greater than 70 µmol/L (reflex to Phenobarbital if Primidone > 70)	Greater than 110 µmol/L (reflex to Phenobarbital if Primidone > 70)
Rapamycin (Sirolimus)	Greater than 25.0 ug/L	Greater than 30.0 ug/L
Salicylate	Greater than 2.2 mmol/L	Greater than 3.0 mmol/L
Theophylline	Greater than 110 µmol/L	Greater than 220 µmol/L
Tobramycin		Greater than 2.0 mg/L (> 8 hours post dose)
Valproic Acid	Greater than 1000 µmol/L	Greater than 1400 µmol/L

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HEMATOLOGY		
	ALERT VALUES <i>to be called between 08:00 a.m. and 08:00 p.m. only</i>	CRITICAL VALUES <i>24 hrs/day</i>
Absolute Lymphocyte Count		Greater than $250 \times 10^9/L$
Absolute Neutrophil Count*	*Less than $1.0 \times 10^9/L$ *Greater than $50.0 \times 10^9/L$	*Less than $0.5 \times 10^9/L$ *Greater than $100 \times 10^9/L$
Hemoglobin*	*Less than 80 g/L *Greater than 200 g/L	*Less than 60 g/L
Platelet Count*	*Less than $50 \times 10^9/L$	*Less than $20 \times 10^9/L$
Prothrombin Time/INR	Greater than 4.5	Greater than 6.0
Thromboplastin Time, Partial (PTT)	Greater than 80 seconds	Greater than 100 seconds

BLOOD FILM REVIEW CRITERIA		
		All positive Malaria Smears Presence of intracellular bacteria in WBC

EXPEDITED REQUESTS AND CRITICAL & ALERT VALUES

REPORTING OF CRITICAL & ALERT VALUES (CONT'D)

MICROBIOLOGY		
	ALERT VALUES to be called between 08:00 a.m. and 08:00 p.m. only	CRITICAL VALUES 24 hrs/day
Sterile Site Specimens (including CSF): Any Positive Gram Stain and/or culture		*
Blood Cultures: Any positive culture (Exception: Coagulase negative <i>Staphylococci</i> when present in only one of the paired culture bottles will be regarded as a contaminant and will not be reported by this protocol)		*
Enteric Specimens: <i>E. coli</i> O157, <i>Vibrio cholerae</i> , <i>Shigella dysenteriae</i> type I, <i>Salmonella typhi</i> , <i>Salmonella paratyphi</i> A and B, <i>Clostridium difficile</i> toxins		*
Enteric Specimens: <i>Shigella</i> "non-dysenteriae" species, <i>Salmonella</i> spp other than <i>typhi</i> and <i>paratyphi</i> , <i>Campylobacter</i> spp, <i>Yersinia enterocolitica</i> , <i>Yersinia pseudotuberculosis</i>	*	
Throat Culture Group A <i>Streptococcus</i>	*	
Wound Swabs: Group A <i>Streptococcus</i>		*
Ocular Specimens: Culture positive for <i>Neisseria gonorrhoeae</i> , <i>Neisseria meningitidis</i> , <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> ,		*
Specimens positive for Dimorphic Fungi e.g. <i>Blastomyces</i> , <i>Histoplasma</i> , <i>Coccidioides</i>	*	
First time isolates: VRE and MRSA from clinically infected sites, but not from screen sites	*	
Highly aggressive organisms or positive results for recognized agents of bioterrorism e.g. <i>Bacillus anthracis</i> , <i>Brucella</i> spp, <i>Yersinia pestis</i> , <i>Francisella tularensis</i> , <i>Burkholderia mallei</i> , <i>Burkholderia pseudomallei</i> , presumptive <i>Clostridium botulinum</i>		*
Any specimen positive for uncommon or unusual organisms that may portend an adverse clinical outcome e.g. <i>Corynebacterium diphtheriae</i>		*
Urethral Specimens (male): Gram-negative diplococci on Gram Stain	*	

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